

THE CHINOOK ADVANCE

Vol. 22

Chinook, Alberta. Thursday, Sept. 7th 1944

YOUNGSTOWN NEWS

It is difficult to teach democracy in a home, or factory, or school where everyone wants to be boss.

Discipline enforced with a stick is not the kind that sticks.

Most men still plan for production. If they would plan for their people, production might take care of itself.

"If we don't have peace at the mess table," said a soldier, "we'll have a mess at the peace table."

Total victory is success for our aims as well as our arms, and at home as well as abroad.

We can be fired by our work even while we're frozen in a job.

Mr. W. H. Clapperton left last Monday for Twatina, Alta. where she will visit her two sons.

Mrs. Schofield has her daughter Nellie and family visiting at her home.

Mr. and Mrs. Bawden Campbell spent the week end with the former's mother, Mrs. G. Campbell.

Eddie Bignall and sister, Edna returned Monday night from Calgary.

Miss Peggy Schofield of Hanna spent the week end at her home here.

Youngstown Picture Show with Jimmy Lydon as Henry Aldrich, Chas. Smith as Dizzy Added Shorts

Pte. Harold Seeger Wounded In Action

A wire has just been received in Chinook that Pte. Harold Seeger has been wounded in action, and is in Hospital. The nature of the wounds has not yet been ascertained.

Mrs. Ralph. Whelan returned this week after having spent a month at Vancouver and Sardis where she visited with friends and relatives.

The U. F. A. Co-op Store is open for business weekdays 8 a. m. to 6 p. m. Wed. 8 a. m. to 1 p. m. Sat. 8 a. m. to 10 p. m.

U. F. A. CO-OP

Your own store now offer you the added service of a large stock at the "Same" reasonable prices.

Fresh Fruit in season

Groceries, Hardware, Dry Goods, salt and Feed.

Calcium, Chloride, for Tractor Tires.

Maple Leaf Gas and oil

Patronize your own store

Co-operate



"GEE! HE'S A G.S. SOLDIER!"



See that G.S. badge on his arm? That means he's volunteered to fight anywhere in the world.

The Army needs more men like him—men who can take it—men with the courage to fight, so that their home, their loved ones—everything they cherish—may be free.

For this War is not over yet—we still have a lot of fighting to do. And our boys who are fighting over there will need the help of every red-blooded Canadian who is fit to fight, and willing to fight.

It will take months of thorough training to make you fighting-fit. That's why Canada's Army needs you NOW—and needs you for overseas service.

VOLUNTEER TO-DAY
JOIN THE CANADIAN ARMY
FOR OVERSEAS SERVICE

HIGH GRADE TRACTOR FUEL

SKY CHIEF & RED INDIAN PRODUCTS			
RED INDIAN Gun, Cup & AXLE GREASES			
GUN & CUP	25 lb Pails	\$3.50	
"	10 lb Pails	1.40	
"	5 lb Pails	.75	
AXLE	25 lb pails	3.00	
"	10 lb pails	1.20	
"	5 lb pails	.65	

MARAFAX			
Gun & Cup	25 lb pails	5.25	
"	5 lb pails	1.25	

Aviation & Red Indian Motor Oil

HEAVY STURDY MOTOR OIL

30 gal drum Lots 92c gal lots 95c
Gun & Cup GREASES

75 lb Kegs	50 lb pails	25 lb pails	10 lb Carton
\$7.50	5.75	2.90	1.20
AXLE GREASES	2.50	1.00	

COOLEY BROS.

Chinook, Alta.

Phone 10

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is BETTER VALUE in EVERY WAY!

EXTRA NOURISHMENT
All the food value possible in quality oats

HIGH ENERGY VALUE
Rich in proteins, vitamins and minerals

BETTER PROCESSED
Better tasting whole oats, all hulls removed

BETTER FLAVOUR
Rare, nut-like, deliciously different!

ECONOMICAL
Oatmeal for economy! Plus better all round value when you serve Ogilvie Oats.

The OGILVIE FLOUR MILLS COMPANY LIMITED

OGILVIE MINUTE Oats
Small Flakes QUICK-COOKING

IF IT'S OGILVIE IT'S GOOD

Education In Wartime

IN CRITICAL TIMES such as we have experienced since 1939, it is natural that public interest should be concentrated mainly on the war effort, and that all available human and material resources should likewise be devoted to this end. Canada has made a notable and wholehearted contribution towards an Allied victory, and the Canadian people have willingly accepted their share of sacrifice and sorrow. Such an all-out war effort has drawn heavily on our normal reserves of labour and materials, and has, of necessity, brought about the curtailment of many peace time services. Some of these curtailments have concerned luxury items which the public could give up without serious inconvenience. Others, however, have involved more essential services, and have given rise to urgent and complex problems.

Effect Of War On Education

Education is an important public service which has been seriously affected by the labour shortage during the past five years. When the war commenced, many teachers left their class rooms to serve in the armed forces or to work in war industries. In addition, many hundreds of young men and women who, under normal conditions, would have entered the teaching profession, undertook some form of war service. These conditions have caused an alarming shortage of qualified teachers in Canadian schools, and a resulting drop in the level of educational standards throughout the Dominion. The Wartime Information Board, at Ottawa, has conducted a survey of Canadian schools and universities in wartime, and the report on this survey has recently been made public. It presents some interesting facts concerning the present shortage of trained teachers in our elementary and secondary schools.

Standards Have Been Relaxed

Lack of a sufficient number of qualified teachers has led to a temporary relaxation, by the provinces, of the usual requirements for teachers' diplomas, and the result has been, according to the survey, that during the academic year 1943-44, over 100,000 Canadian school children were taught by teachers who did not have full professional qualifications. Since the beginning of the war, over 5,000 "stop gap" instructors have been employed and during the same period, 635 class rooms were closed because of the teacher shortage. Efforts have been made to improve the situation. Teachers' salaries have increased considerably since 1942 in most parts of the Dominion, and since July, 1943, teachers have been freed from their profession. It is apparent, however, that a serious problem exists in our schools, and that its effect on the standard of education is regrettable.

Snapshots Raise Morale

British Servicemen Get Snapshots of Their Families

Servicemen like to have pictures of their families in familiar home surroundings rather than against the formal studio background. Every branch of the Y.M.C.A., in base towns or even mobile canteens, is acting as an order office to supply such pictures. The men make their applications, which are forwarded to London headquarters. Then a corps of 1,500 amateur photographers goes into action. They are volunteers who joined this scheme and who, in their spare time, visit the homes of servicemen to take snapshots. Even General Montgomery has taken advantage of the plan. One of the amateur photographers visited his son's school and, at Montgomery's request, forwarded the latest snapshot of the boy.

Has Not Been Damaged

But Palace At Versailles Badly Run Down And Neglected

The beautiful Versailles palace, where the 1919 peace was signed, is a picture of neglect today, with its classic gardens overgrown with weeds but structurally intact. The Germans did not molest the palace, despite Hitler's vengeance at the "dictates of Versailles", but it is run down and its classic halls are badly in need of repair. Earlier reports that the west wing had burned proved untrue.

In courtship, grebes and divers present weeds to their mates; perguins, stags; herons, sticks; warblers, twigs or leaves. In all such cases the gifts are nesting material.

JUST PAT ON SLOAN'S LINIMENT
for stiff, aching joints

Mainstay Of Future

Britain Turning To Youth And Making Plans For Educational Reforms

It is to youth that Britain is turning now as the mainstay of the future. It is evident that if all the educational reforms that are being debated are put into operation Britain will lead the world by a comfortable margin in this field, and will have the most literate and best-educated general public known, in any country. The conclusion is inescapable that this is precisely what the British people intend to become. Britain will emerge from the war with a small population compared with some of the other countries, and she must make the most of what she has. The post-war problem in this country will be somewhat different, and Britain's educational reforms need not necessarily represent the best solution of our education questions. Nevertheless the trend to educate the public to the highest possible point seems a sound plan for any country. The British experiment will be watched with the greatest interest.—Montreal Gazette.

Tests Show Reduction

Wheat From Prairies Has Less Protein Content This Year

Average protein content of wheat from the three prairie provinces was 13.6 per cent, a reduction of .3 per cent, compared with last year, said the grain research laboratory of the board of grain commissioners after testing 646 samples. Ninety-three Manitoba samples showed protein content of 12.5 per cent, compared with 12.9 in 1943. Saskatchewan wheat with 494 samples, had a protein content of 13.6 and Alberta with 59 samples, 14.9 per cent. Samples from the same areas a year ago showed Saskatchewan wheat with 14 per cent. protein and Alberta 14.7.

PRECISE COMMISSIONING

John Grierson, commissioner of the National Film Board, said one of the "most vivid" memories of his recent trip to Normandy was that of the "cool", precise planning and preparation at Canadian headquarters.

A Potential Weapon

Flame Thrower Mounted On Churchill Tank Can Hurl Blaze Around Corners

British authorities took secrecy wraps off the fire-breathing 41-ton Churchill "Crocodile", a new tank-mounted flame-thrower, capable of hurling its lethal blaze 450 feet ahead and even around corners.

The potent British weapon was introduced to the Germans at the Normandy beaches, used with what the British information services reported as "deadly effect" in burning a path for British and Canadian forces through Hitler's strong-points in France.

The British supply council and army staff in the announcement of the new weapon called it the most powerful flame thrower in the world. Designed to burn out strong-points of the Atlantic wall and save infantry lives, the "Crocodile" uses a special new type of fuel. Its flames can be ricocheted off a nearby surface, in the manner of a billiard shot, to burn out pill boxes and trenches hundreds of feet away.

The flame gun is mounted on a standard Churchill tank, with the fuel carried in an armoured turret behind. The flame equipment can be jettisoned in case of need and the tank can operate thereafter as an orthodox Churchill, with no cut in fire power.

The announcement said British troops first used flame throwers to put a coastal battery out of action in the Dieppe raid in which units of the Canadian 2nd Division constituted the majority of the attacking force, and have been working on their development ever since.

The Germans got the benefit of it all shortly after D-day when the Crocodiles, newly built, rolled ashore on schedule.

Nazi Nest-Eggs

Leaders Have Fortunes Put Away In Neutral Countries

Nazi leaders are said to have fortunes put away in neutral countries. When Nazism collapses these international thugs hope to get away and live a life of ease.

According to one report, Goebbels has £1,500,000 tucked away in South America and Japan; Himmler has £500,000 in South America; Ribbentrop has £1,400,000 in Geneva, The Hague and Madrid.—Kitchen Record.

GRIM TROPHIES

The spirit of savagery is to be found everywhere in the world. Recently President Roosevelt refused a proffered gift of a paper-cutter made out of the shoulderbone of a Japanese soldier. And it will be recalled that one of Queen Victoria's faithful warriors once wanted to present her with an inkwell made from the shrivelled head of an African chieftain.—Peterborough Examiner.



WITH BOTH FEET

Price Control And Rationing Information

Q.—My mother is coming from the United States to spend a holiday with me and is writing to the local ration board for a temporary ration card. What information is it necessary for her to give in her application?

A.—She need only give her name and her home address, or the Canadian address where she will be staying. An application card with instructions will be mailed to her when she arrives. She could of course apply in person to your local ration board if that were convenient.

Q.—I found a ration book but the owner's address is not on it. What should I do with it?

A.—Turn it in or mail it to your local ration board enclosing a note stating why the book is being returned. The reason for this is that ration books are returned for a number of reasons and knowing that it is a lost book will make it easier for the Prices Board to check and find the owner.

Q.—I wish to obtain a quantity of molasses to use in feeding my livestock. What is the coupon value of such molasses?

A.—Blackstrap molasses if sold in bulk or in containers greater than 120 fluid ounces is not rationed. It is this type of molasses which is used to feed livestock or fowl.

Q.—I obtained my new ration book last week and noticed that a number of coupons have been torn out. Should the ration office do this?

A.—Yes, this is the correct procedure. The reason the ration coupons were taken from your book was because it is expected you did not need these coupons when you had not applied for your book before this time.

Please send your questions or your request for the pamphlet "Consumers' News" or the Blue Book (the book in which you keep track of your ceiling prices) mentioning the name of this paper to the nearest Wartime Prices and Trade Board office in your province.

Invented By Hungarian

New Fountain Pen Works On Principle Of Printing Press

News of a sensationally successful new fountain pen called Stratopren, which uses a ball bearing instead of a pen point comes from Argentina. One of its advantages: it does not leak at all altitudes. In the past three months Argentines have bought up the entire output of 20,000, and the U.S. Army was reported dicker for the pen's manufacture in the U.S.

Invented by a Hungarian newsman named L. J. Elro, the Stratopren works on the same principle as a printing press. Its inked ball bearing, fed by a fine coiled tube in the barrel, rolls (instead of pours) ink onto the paper. It uses a gelatinous, instant-drying ink. One filling lasts six months.—Time.

Good For Everyone

Maintain Good Health By Using Diet For Blood Donors

Food Dividends for Blood Donors is the title of a Canadian Red Cross Society leaflet which gives good advice on maintaining blood health... even if you are not lucky enough to be a blood donor.

"Eat three good meals a day with emphasis on foods rich in iron and protein," says the Red Cross. Your share of iron may come from meat, especially liver and kidney; eggs, whole grain cereals and whole wheat bread; green or yellow vegetables; dried peas, beans and lentils. For proteins look to meat, fish, eggs and cheese; milk (two to three glasses daily) and again dried beans, peas and lentils.

If you have an hour to spare, don't spend it with someone who hasn't.

You'll enjoy our Orange Pekoe Blend

"SALADA" TEA

AUCTION-100 HEREFORDS

Manitoba Hereford Breeders' Association Sale of 100 Registered Polled and Horned Herefords at Auction, October 17th, Provincial Exhibition Fair Grounds, Brandon, Manitoba. For catalogue write J. R. BELL, Live Stock Commissioner, Legislative Buildings, Winnipeg, Manitoba.

Slave Labor

Factors Behind German And Japanese Policies

The United Nations Information Organization said that Axis plans for the next war, "if they lose this one", were factors behind German and Japanese slave-labor policies in overseas countries of Europe and the Far East.

In a 10,000-word statement on "Slave Labor and Deportation", released in London and here, the agency said the number of enslaved foreign workers in Germany which "cannot accurately be gauged" must reach 7,000,000.

The report also said there were indications that 5,000,000 North Chinese laborers had been turned into forced labor in Manchuria or Japan by the end of 1942.

Besides bolstering current war production, totalitarian slave labor practices were designed to weaken the national vitality of the countries to be ruled by a victorious Axis or to be fought against in the next war, which the Axis powers plan if they lose this one, the report said.

The agency said the Germans had pulled in their efforts to recruit manpower in occupied territories through cajolery and propaganda, had resorted to conscription and mass deportations "often with extreme penalties for resistance."

An estimated 200,000 French and between 80,000 and 100,000 Netherlands were in hiding to escape the Nazi labor call-up, it said.

In describing the operation of the Nazi forced-labor system the report said:

"Many hundreds of thousands of Soviet prisoners of war and civilians—men, women and even children—have been forcibly deported to Germany, to work in German war industries and for individual German citizens to whom they have been virtually sold at slave markets."

"Flogging or deportation of recalcitrants" have been used by the Japanese to spur forced labor in Java, it stated.

Other evidences of the Japanese program cited in the report included a decree ordering 8,972,900 Filipinos to do one day's work a week without pay and the forced employment of Burmese oil field workers at less than one-sixth their daily wage rate before the occupation.

Listed among the German conscripted slave labor supply on the basis of estimates from 1942 to the present were: 600,000-600,000 Belgians; more than 900,000 Czechs; 60,000-65,000 Greeks, of whom 40,000 were deported to Bulgaria; 420,000 Netherlands, of whom 40,000 were sent to Belgium and Northern France; 100,000 Norwegians; 1,700,000 Poles; 710,000 Soviet Ukraine citizens, and at least 200,000 Yugoslavs.

Fleet Air Arm

No Steps Yet Taken To Train Canadians For This Duty

No steps have yet been taken to train an all-Canadian fleet air arm, a Naval spokesman said commenting on a report from Kingston, Ont., that a flying school near there was to be used for such a purpose.

Canadians are training at Kingston, Pensacola, Fla., and other Royal Navy Fleet Air Arm stations, but on completion of their courses they will enter the Royal Navy and not the R.C.N., the spokesman added.

He added it was possible some might find their way to the flight decks of the two R.N. flattops whose sea-crews are all-Canadian.

"Our Fleet Air Arm development has gone no further than the 'blue print,'" he said. "However, when we furnished sea-crews for the two R.N. light carriers we were looking to the day when we would have flattops of our own."

At a temperature of zero, Fahrenheit, sound waves travel 1,090 feet a second. 258

Development In Africa

African Councils In Move To Develop Political Responsibility

The Secretary of State for the Colonies has approved the setting up of an African Provincial Council in each of the two provinces of Nyasaland. These councils, which will be advisory, and composed of chiefs and other responsible African members, under the presidency of the Provincial Commissioner, are intended to facilitate consultation between the Government and the African population through their leaders, to provide a ready and authoritative means for the expression of African opinion, and to promote the development of political responsibility among Africans. It is intended in due course to establish an African Council for the whole of Nyasaland. The Governor considers that the provincial councils have made sufficient progress, and gained the necessary experience to warrant this further development.

GEMS OF THOUGHT

APHOTHEGMS

Apothegms to thinking minds are the seeds from which spring vast fields of new thought, that may be further cultivated, beautified, and enlarged.—Ramsay

He is a benefactor of mankind who contracts the great rules of life into short sentences, that may be easily impressed on the memory, and so recur habitually to the mind.—Johnson.

The short sayings of wise and good men are of great value, like the dust of gold or the sparks of diamonds.—Tillotson.

If you hear a wise sentence or an apt phrase, commit it to your memory.—Sir Henry Sidgwick.

The benefit of proverbs, or maxims, is that they separate those who act on principle from those who act on impulse; and they lead to promptness and decision in acting.—Tryon Edwards.

The poet's line, "Order is heaven's first law," is so eternally true, so axiomatic, that it has become a truism; and its wisdom is as obvious in religion and scholarship as in astronomy or mathematics.—Mary Baker Eddy.

EVERY DAY...

thousands of Battery Radios are operated with Burgess Radio Batteries. Batteries are also vital to the armed forces in today's warfare.

CONSERVE YOUR BATTERIES BY LISTENING ONLY TO PROGRAMS YOU ARE REALLY INTERESTED IN.

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Batteries for Radio
FLASHLIGHT, TELEPHONE AND IGNITION USES

REPUTATION IS YOUR SAFEGUARD

The best Protection a lunch ever had!

APPLEFORD
PURE and HEAVY WAXED PAPER
NEXT TO FOOD-IT'S BEST!

APPLEFORD PAPER PRODUCTS LIMITED
CANADIAN PATENTED

CLASSIFIED AD

ESTRAYS
ONE Bay Mare with white strip on forehead, weight 1200. Owner can have same by paying for this Ad and three months keep. Section 24-25. GERALD BROS, Riverview.

FOR SALE

For Sale—Any part of 1928 Chev. Ton Truck Motor is in running order, Radiator is good.
Apply to Ethan Hagey
Chinook

LOST

ONE—BLACK MARE with two white hind feet star in forehead 1,450, no brand. \$500 Reward to any one whom can give information where to find same.

A Church of England service will be held at the School Sunday evening at 7:30

Mrs. J. Coutts who underwent an operation in the Cerebral Hospital, returned on Saturday

Sgt. Charles Ford of Saskatoon is visiting at the home of his father. Mr. H. Ford

WANTED

28 in SEPARATER. CASE preferred, ROLLER bearings
H. A. Schilling
Halpik, Alta

JOE CITIZEN SAYS ...

I'd surely like to pack my grip and start off somewhere on a trip. The family would like it too—his "staying put" the whole year through gets tiresome. Folks do like to range in pastures new and have a change. For health's sake there denies a holiday is often wise. Morale it certainly improves and gets us out of ruts and grooves. But this year home's the place for us—we all agree without a fuss our wanderlust we would restrain and clutter up no crowded train. Besides the money we would spend on holidays we ought to lend to help to make the war-bond drive a success. And we'll all survive, although we never idly roam until the troops are safely home.

ACT NOW!

AWARD TO BE MADE SOON.



YOU CAN OWN THIS



\$9500 Home

FOR ONE DOLLAR

YES... One Dollar will win this beautiful home and furnishings. ANY other dollar you contribute adds to the fund to provide individual homes for our "Old Age pensioners"—A cause worthy of your generous support... NOW!

SECURE TICKETS

From:

C. Fredericksen, Manager

U. F. A. Co-op Store

Calgary

LION'S CLUB

HEADQUARTERS—HAMMILL MOTORS BUILDING.

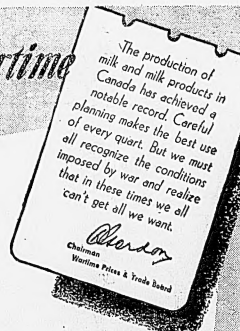
about the things you buy in wartime

Milk IS NOT ELASTIC



Milk is our most valuable food. It must provide us with milk to drink, with butter, cheese, evaporated and concentrated milk and a score of other products.
Canadian farmers have done a magnificent job. They have increased

milk production in 1943 by more than 540 million quarts over 1938. They have done this in the face of a 25% reduction in farm help, equipment shortages, and the fact that it takes two to three years to bring a calf into milk production.



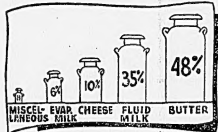
WHAT HAPPENS TO ALL THIS MILK?

In spite of greater production, the demand for milk and milk products has risen even more, because—

- (a) There's more money to spend;
- (b) More people are working, with changed food habits and increased food needs;

(c) Our Armed Forces and Allies make heavy demands.

It has therefore been necessary by rationing, by subsidies, by careful planning and by other controls—to divert our milk supply into channels most suited to our various food needs.



The above graph shows in percentage how the total Canadian milk supply is used.

FLUID MILK TAKES 35% OF OUR MILK



Because fluid milk is regarded by nutritionists as the most nearly perfect food, nothing has been allowed to interfere with its sale. Today, Canadians are drinking more milk and a greater percentage of our milk supply is being consumed as fluid milk—than ever before. Fluid milk has the right of way, but don't waste a drop of it.



CHEESE TAKES 10% OF OUR MILK

Canada's annual cheese production has gone up by about 37 million pounds since the war.

Cheese is a concentrated food product—easily shipped and stored. That is one reason why we send large quantities to Great Britain to help meet its pressing food needs. While in the last year we exported four of every five pounds of cheese we made, our production has been so increased that we have left for domestic use about three million pounds a year more than before the war.

BUTTER TAKES 48% OF OUR MILK



In the first three years of war, our butter consumption increased 10.9%. So, rationing was established to prevent too much milk going into butter, at the expense of other important milk products, and to insure a fair share to everyone.

The rationing of butter was influenced by the fact that it has less nutritive value than some other milk products, and because we get a generous supply of fats or their food equivalent in other forms.

To maintain a proper balance of consumption between various milk products and to ensure that butter is put into storage for winter use—when production drops—it is necessary to reduce the ration from time to time.



EVAPORATED MILK TAKES 6% OF OUR MILK



More than twice as much (152 million lbs.) was used by Canadians this last year as in 1938 (74 million lbs.). And yet, there has not been enough.

Where has it all gone? It's an important food for babies—and there are 50,000 more of them a year. Larger quantities have gone to areas where fresh milk is not available. Armed Services have added new demands. In spite of this, our exports of evaporated milk to Great Britain, Newfoundland and the West Indies, etc., are maintained at pre-war level.

ICE CREAM AND OTHER MILK PRODUCTS TAKE ABOUT 15% OF OUR MILK



The manufacture of ice cream is restricted to the 1941 level because milk is needed for other purposes.

Milk Powder and Condensed Milk are taking 90% OF THE MILK PRODUCED IN CANADA IS CONSUMED IN CANADA

THE WARTIME PRICES AND TRADE BOARD

THIS IS THE FIRST OF A SERIES OF ADVERTISEMENTS, GIVING THE FACTS ABOUT THE SUPPLY SITUATION OF VARIOUS WIDELY USED COMMODITIES

CHINOOK THEATRE

Henry Aldridge, Editor

With JIMMY LYDON as Henry Aldridge

CHARLES SMITH as DIZZY

Your favorite Radio on the Screen

Added Shorts
Tuesday, Sept. 12th 8.30

NEXT WINTER'S FUEL—

There may be a shortage at the time you usually order your coal. You are urged to obtain your supply now.



The Alberta Pacific Grain Co. (1943) Ltd.

WELCOME ALL VISITORS

OLD and NEW to
THE RIGHT PLACE TO EAT—
MAH BROS. CAFE

We buy the Best... To Serve the Best
SPECIAL MIDNIGHT LUNCH—
Tobacco, Confectionery, Ice Cream
and Soft Drinks